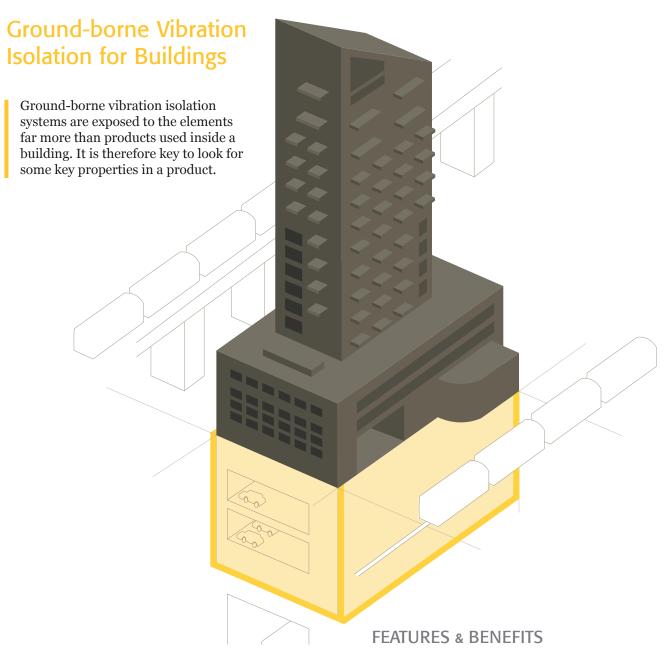


GROUND-BORNE VIBRATION ISOLATION FOR BUILDINGS

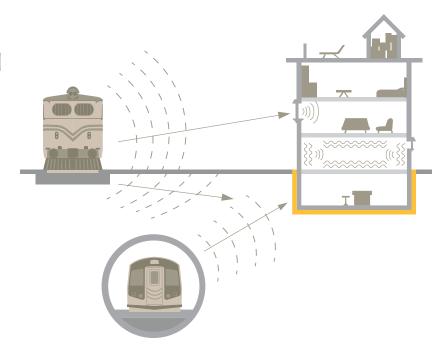




- Dynamically soft for excellent vibration isolation
- Mold, bacteria, fungi, and water resistant
- No potential mold-producing fiberglass
- Will not break down or move under load
- · Easy to install

# GROUND-BORNE VIBRATION ISOLATION FOR BUILDINGS

As cities continue to grow exponentially, the ability to successfully develop adjacent to rail infrastructure has become project critical. Depending on the construction and use type of the building, these sensitive adjacencies open a potential avenue for increased tenant turnover. Since every building is unique, it is necessary to engage expert acoustic consultants to design ground-borne vibration isolation systems using **Pliteq's GenieMat GBV**.



#### DOES MY BUILDING NEED GROUND-BORNE VIBRATION IMPACT ASSESSMENT?

The Federal Transit Administration's Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment Manual requires engaging an expert acoustic consultant if your building meets the following proximity criteria:

Building Use Type	Screening Distance from Property Line*	
building use type	Commuter Rail Road	LRT & Streetcars
Special-Use Facilities: Buildings sensitive to vibration which require special consideration. Examples: concert halls, theaters, TV & recording studios.	Special care required on a case by case basis.	
High Sensitivity: Buildings with machinery that is highly sensitive to vibration. Examples: research facilities, manufacturing facilities, hospitals.	600 feet	450 feet
Residential: All residential construction where people normally sleep. Examples: Apartments, condominiums, town homes, developments.	200 feet	150 feet
Institutional: Includes all institutions and offices where vibration can interfere with activity. Examples: schools, churches, offices.	120 feet	100 feet

<sup>\*</sup>These screening distances should identify the majority of potentially impacted buildings, however, areas with a history of problems with ground-borne vibration should increase the above distances by a factor of 1.5.

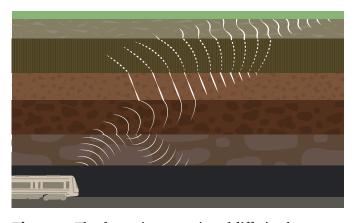
# OTHER FACTORS AFFECTING GROUND-BORNE VIBRATION TRANSMISSION

#### **SOIL & FOUNDATION TYPES**

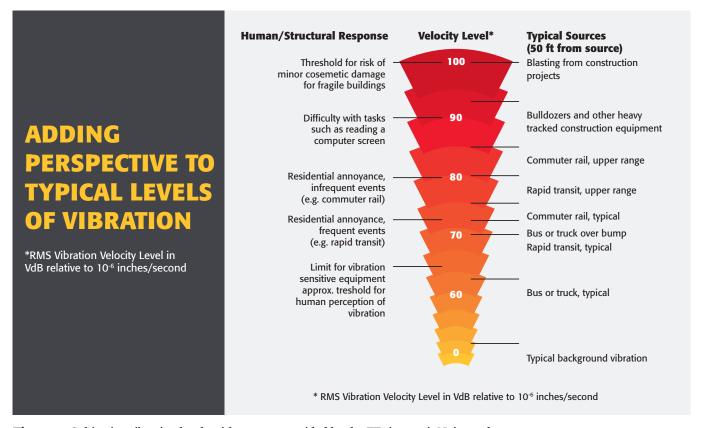
Geological conditions are important; the stiffer the soil, the higher the vibration levels. It is generally accepted that vibration levels are higher in stiff clay-type soils than in loose sandy soil. In this same manner, vibration levels do not attenuate as rapidly in rock as they do in soil.

### TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION:

Each building responds differently to vibration, but it is typical for lighter buildings to be most sensitive to ground-borne vibration. Each component in the building will have a resonant frequency at which the maximum vibration amplitudes occur.

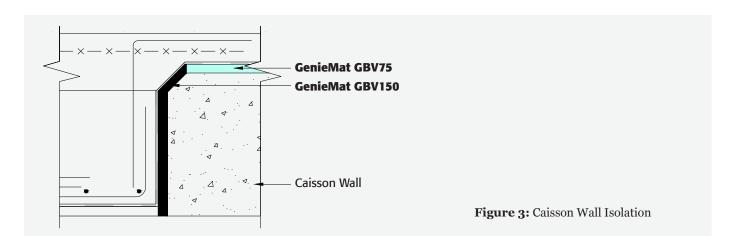


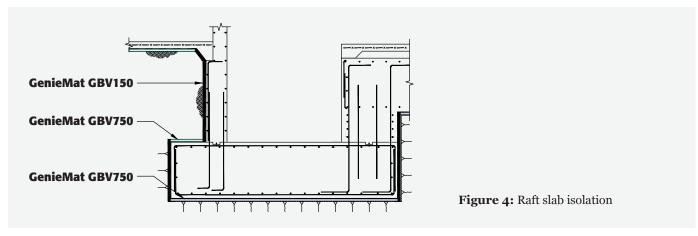
**Figure 1:** The dynamic properties of differing layers of soil can have an impact on how vibration propagates from an underground source to a building.

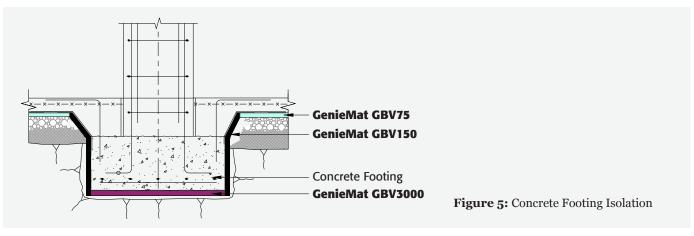


**Figure 2:** Subjective vibration levels with context provided by the FTA's transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment Manual.

# Typical Construction Details for Ground-borne Vibration





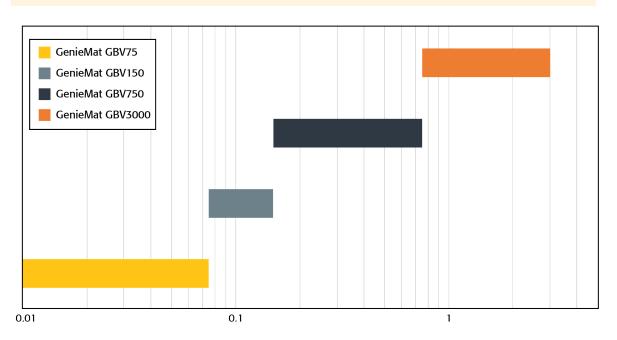


NOTE: Project conditions and loads will vary.





#### PRODUCT RANGE



Applied Load (MPa)

#### PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

**PRODUCT NAME** GenieMat GBV75

**DESCRIPTION** Dynamically soft rebonded-rubber material capable of

withstanding high loads. Used in a variety of applications when

superior vibration mitigation is required.

THICKNESS 50 mm (2 layers of 25 mm)

**OPERATING LOAD LIMIT** Suitable for loads up to 75 kPa

FEATURES & BENEFITS • Dynamically soft for excellent vibration isolation

· Mold, bacteria, fungi, and water resistant

• Resistant to long-term creep, deflects uniformly over time

• Will not break down or move under load

· Easy to install

**DIMENSION** Rolls: 1220 mm x 4575 mm (4' x 15')

**SHEET AREA**  $5.56 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (60 ft}^2\text{)}$ 

**LEAD TIME** 4 weeks after receipt of order

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



#### TECHNICAL DATA

**OPERATING LOAD LIMIT** Suitable for loads up to 75 kPa

PEAK LOAD LIMIT 500 kPa (infrequent short term loads)

MECHANICAL LOSS FACTOR 0.15\*

**TEMPERATURE STABILITY** -40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +176°F)

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 0.13 W/m °C

**R-VALUE @ 2"** 2.1 ft<sup>2</sup> h °F/Btu

OPERATING LOAD DATA 0.05 MPa LOADING

NATURAL FREQUENCY 13 Hz

**30 Hz DYNAMIC MODULUS** 1.9 MPa

<sup>\*</sup> Load and frequency dependent

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



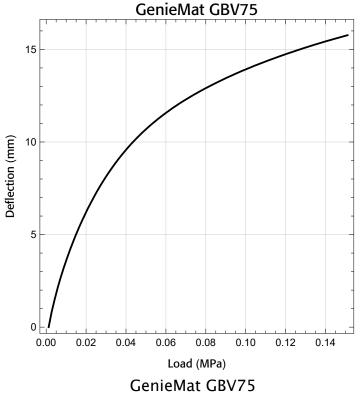


Fig. 1: Applied Load vs Deflection

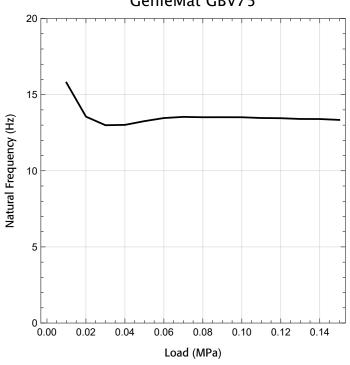


Fig. 2: Load vs Natural Frequency

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



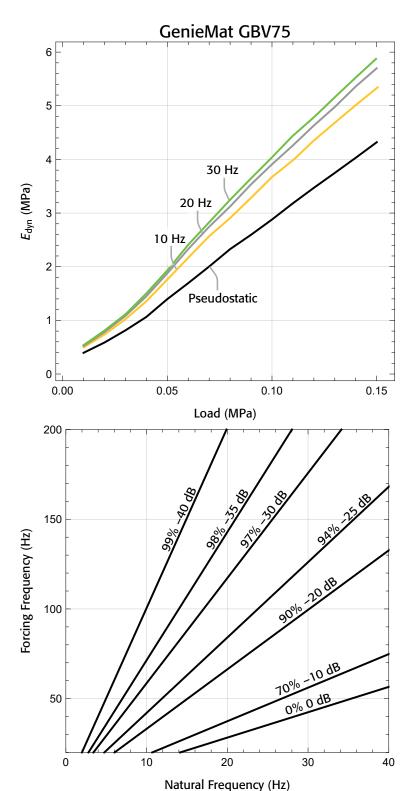


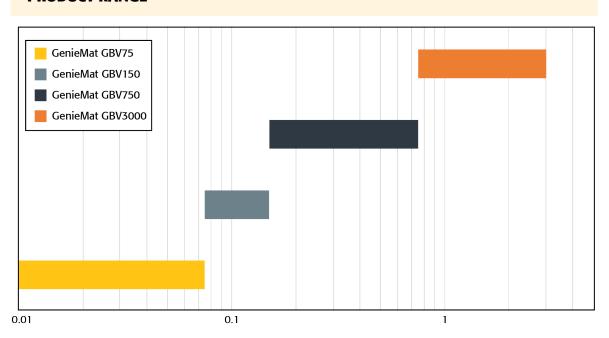
Fig. 3: Applied Load vs Dynamic Modulus

Fig. 4: Isolation Efficiency

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



### **PRODUCT RANGE**



Applied Load (MPa)

### **PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS**

PRODUCT NAME GenieMat GBV150

**DESCRIPTION** Dynamically soft rebonded-rubber material capable of

withstanding high loads. Used when superior lateral vibration

decoupling is required for building isolation.

**APPLICATION** Suitable for loads up to 150 kPa

FEATURES & BENEFITS • Dynamically soft for excellent vibration isolation

• Mold, bacteria, fungi, and water resistant

• No potential mold -producing fiberglass

• Will not break down or move under load

• Easy to install

THICKNESS 50 mm (2")

**DIMENSION** Sheets: 610 mm x 1220 mm (24" x 48")

**SHEET AREA** 0.74 m<sup>2</sup> (8 ft<sup>2</sup>)

**LEAD TIME** 4 weeks after receipt of order

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



### **TECHNICAL DATA**

OPERATING LOAD LIMIT

150 kPa

450 kPa

CREEP RATE

<1.0% per decade

MECHANICAL LOSS FACTOR

0.13\*

TEMPERATURE STABILITY

-40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +176°F)

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY

0.13 W/m °C

**R-VALUE @ 2"** 2.1 ft² h °F/Btu

<b>OPERATING LOAD DATA</b>	0.1 MPa LOADING
NATURAL FREQUENCY	11.5 Hz
40 Hz DYNAMIC MODULUS	3.2 MPa

<sup>\*</sup> Load and frequency dependent

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



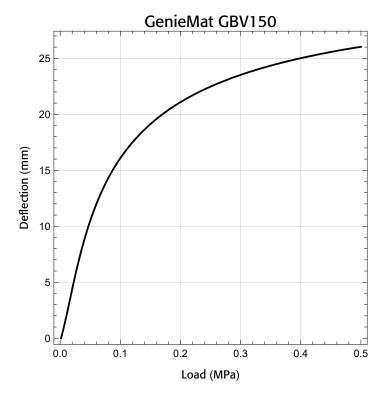


Fig. 1: Applied Load vs Deflection

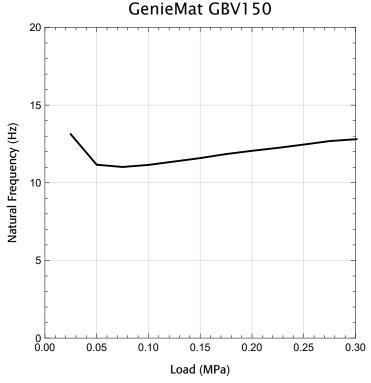
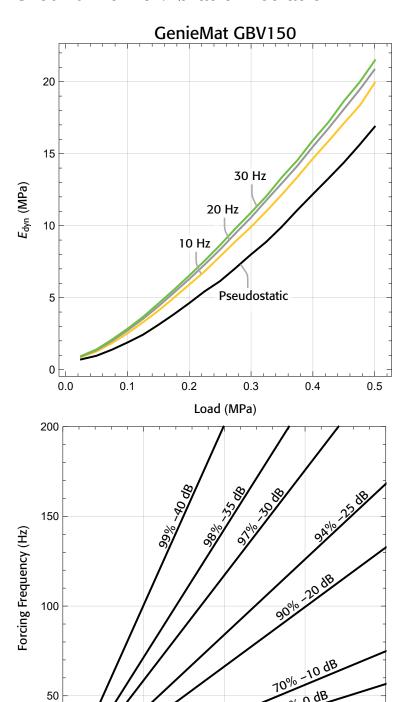


Fig. 2: Applied Load vs Natural Frequency

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**





0

10

20

Natural Frequency (Hz)

Fig. 3: Applied Load vs Dynamic Modulus

Fig. 4: Isolation Efficiency

BUILDING ISOLATION PLITEQ 13

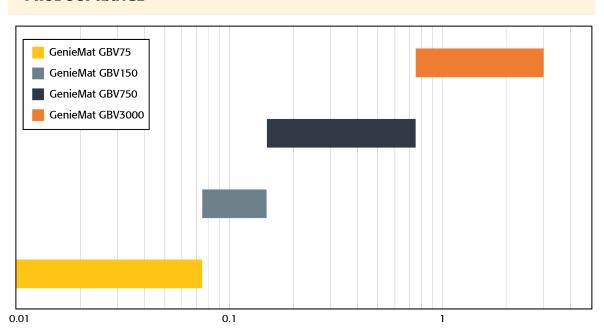
40

30

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



#### **PRODUCT RANGE**



Applied Load (MPa)

#### **PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS**

**PRODUCT NAME** GenieMat GBV750

**DESCRIPTION** Dynamically soft rebonded-rubber material capable of

withstanding high loads. Used when superior lateral vibration

decoupling is required for building isolation.

**APPLICATION** Suitable for loads up to 750 kPa

FEATURES & BENEFITS • Dynamically soft for excellent vibration isolation

 $\bullet$  Mold, bacteria, fungi, and water resistant

 $\bullet$  No potential mold -producing fiberglass

• Will not break down or move under load

· Easy to install

THICKNESS 50 mm (2")

**DIMENSION** Sheets: 305 mm x 1220 mm (12" x 48")

**SHEET AREA**  $0.37 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (4 ft}^2\text{)}$ 

**LEAD TIME** 4 weeks after receipt of order

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



### **TECHNICAL DATA**

**OPERATING LOAD LIMIT** 750 kPa

PEAK LOAD LIMIT 3 MPa

CREEP RATE 1.0% per decade

MECHANICAL LOSS FACTOR 0.14\*

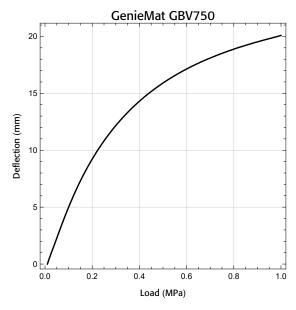
**TEMPERATURE STABILITY** -40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +176°F)

THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 0.13 W/m °C

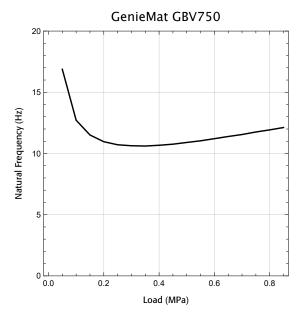
**R-VALUE @ 2"** 2.1 ft<sup>2</sup> h <sup>o</sup>F/Btu

<b>OPERATING LOAD DATA</b>	0.5 MPa LOADING
NATURAL FREQUENCY	11 Hz
40 Hz DYNAMIC MODULUS	13.6 MPa

<sup>\*</sup> Load and frequency dependent



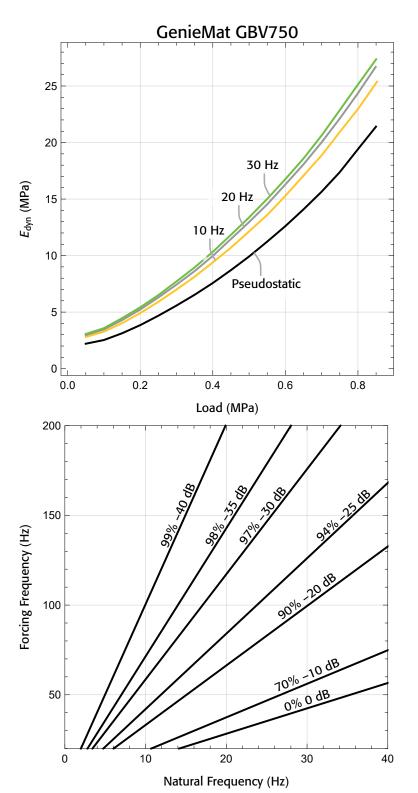
Applied Load vs Deflection



Applied Load vs Natural Frequency

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**





Applied Load vs Dynamic Modulus

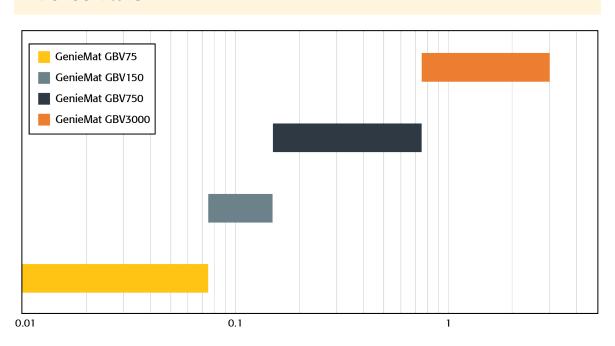
**Isolation Efficiency** 

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



It's not magic, it's engineering.

#### **PRODUCT RANGE**



Applied Load (MPa)

#### **PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS**

PRODUCT NAME GenieMat GBV3000

**DESCRIPTION** Dynamically soft rebonded-rubber material capable of

withstanding high loads. Used when superior lateral vibration

decoupling is required for building isolation.

**APPLICATION** Suitable for loads up to 3000 kPa

FEATURES & BENEFITS • Dynamically soft for excellent vibration isolation

• Mold, bacteria, fungi, and water resistant

· No potential mold -producing fiberglass

• Will not break down or move under load

• Easy to install

THICKNESS 50 mm (2")

**DIMENSION** Sheets: 610 mm x 610 mm (24" x 24")

**SHEET AREA**  $0.37 \text{ m}^2 \text{ (4 ft}^2\text{)}$ 

**LEAD TIME** 4 weeks after receipt of order

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**



### **TECHNICAL DATA**

**OPERATING LOAD LIMIT** 3 MPa

PEAK LOAD LIMIT 4.5 MPa

**CREEP RATE** 1.0% per decade

MECHANICAL LOSS FACTOR 0.14\*

**TEMPERATURE STABILITY** -40°C to +80°C (-40°F to +176°F)

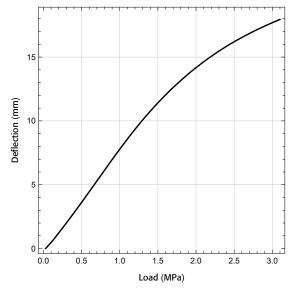
THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY 0.13 W/m °C

**R-VALUE @ 2"** 2.1 ft<sup>2</sup> h °F/Btu

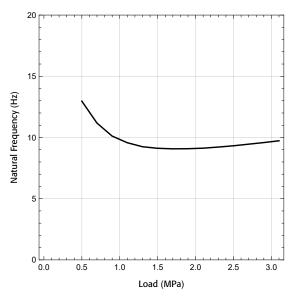
## OPERATING LOAD DATA 1.5 MPa LOADING

**NATURAL FREQUENCY** 9 Hz

30 Hz DYNAMIC MODULUS 28 MPa



Applied Load vs Deflection

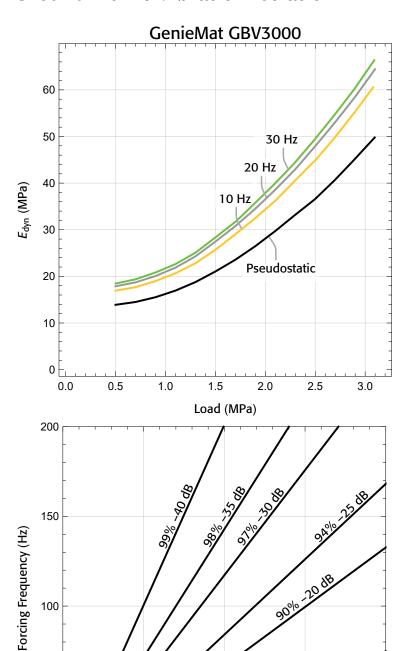


Applied Load vs Natural Frequency

<sup>\*</sup> Load and frequency dependent

## **Ground-Borne Vibration Isolation**





50

0

10

20

Natural Frequency (Hz)

Fig. 3: Applied Load vs Dynamic Modulus

Fig. 4:

Fig. 4: Isolation Efficiency

BUILDING ISOLATION PLITEQ 19

40

30



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